Binary variables:

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Variable name | 1 represents | 0 represents |
| DEMOGRAPHICS |  |  |
| immigrant | Immigrant | Born in US / non-immigrant |
| male | Male | Female |
| black | Black | Non-black |
| hispanic | Hispanic | Non-Hispanic |
| white | Non-Black and non-Hispanic | Not white |
| mixedrace | Mixed race | Not mixed race |
| ever\_in\_gang | Yes | no |
| SES = poverty status; parents have a college degree |  |  |
| Urban | Urban/Suburban | Rural |
| SCHOOL OUTCOMES |  |  |
| ms\_suspension | Was suspended at least once in grades 5-8 | Was never suspended in grades 5-8 |
| hs\_suspension | Was suspended at least once in grades 9-12 | Was never suspended in grades 9-12 |
| hs\_grad | Completed HS | Did not complete HS |
| college\_grad | Completed a 4-year college degree | Did not complete a 4-year college degree |
| ged | Completed GED as highest | Did not completed GED as highest |
| Type of school |  |  |
| ADULT OUTCOMES |  |  |
|  |  |  |

Quantitative Variables:

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| DEMOGRAPHICS |  |
| age | Age when entered into the study in 1997 |
| SCHOOL OUTCOMES |  |
| days\_ms\_suspension | Number of days of suspension in grades 5-8 |
| days\_hs\_suspension | Number of days of suspension in grades 9-12 |
| Number of years in MS |  |
| Number of years in HS |  |
| highest\_grade\_completed | Number of years of education |
| SAT\_math\_score\_2007 |  |
| SAT\_verbal\_score\_2007 |  |
| ACT\_score\_2007 |  |
| ADULT OUTCOMES |  |
| age\_first\_incarcerated | Age of first incarceration |
| income1996-income2010 income2012 income2014 income2016  income\_20, income\_25, income\_30, Income\_35 |  |
| assets\_20, assets\_25, assets\_30, assets\_35 |  |
| debts\_20, debts\_25, debts\_30, debts\_35 |  |